

BNY Mellon Natural Resources Fund

Enhanced Fact Sheet | September 30, 2025

Class A **DNLAX**
Class I **DLDRX**
Class Y **DLDYX**

Assets for the Fund
\$991,104,120

Holdings²
43

Morningstar Category
Natural Resources

Lipper Category
Natural Resources Funds

Sub-Adviser
Newton Investment
Management North America,
LLC

Total Expenses (%)

Class	Gross [†]	Net ^{††}
Class A	1.16	1.16
Class I	0.89	0.89
Class Y	0.80	0.80

Top Ten Holdings^{2,3}

Company	Fund (%)
International Paper	4.24
Phillips	4.16
ArcelorMittal SA	4.10
Freeport-McMoRan	3.91
Suncor Energy	3.88
Pan American Silver	3.87
Marathon Petroleum	3.83
Diamondback Energy	3.81
Newmont	3.80
Expand Energy	3.73

The holdings listed should not be considered recommendations to buy or sell a security. Large concentrations can increase share price volatility.

Total Returns¹

Share Class/Inception Date	Quarter (9/30/25)	YTD (9/30/25)	Average Annual (9/30/25)			
			1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	10 Year
Class A (NAV) 10/31/03	8.27%	7.04%	1.01%	8.12%	20.47%	11.28%
Class A (5.75% maximum load)	2.04%	0.87%	-4.79%	6.01%	19.05%	10.63%
Class I (NAV) 10/31/03	8.34%	7.22%	1.24%	8.39%	20.76%	11.57%
Class Y (NAV) 9/1/15	8.37%	7.33%	1.37%	8.50%	20.89%	11.69%
S&P Global Natural Resources Index [†]	9.51%	21.31%	7.04%	10.72%	14.29%	10.41%
S&P 500 [®] Index [†]	8.12%	14.83%	17.60%	24.94%	16.47%	15.30%

The performance data quoted represents past performance, which is no guarantee of future results. Share price and investment return fluctuate, and an investor's shares may be worth more or less than original cost upon redemption. Current performance may be lower or higher than the performance quoted. Data assumes the reinvestment of dividends and capital gains, if any. Performance for periods less than 1 year is not annualized. Go to bny.com/investments for the fund's most recent month-end returns.

[†]Gross expenses is the total annual operating expense ratio for the fund, before any fee waivers or expense reimbursements. ^{††}Net Expenses is the total annual operating expense ratio for the fund, after any applicable fee waivers or expense reimbursements. The Net Expenses is the actual fund expense ratio applicable to investors. Not all classes of shares may be available to all investors or through all broker-dealer platforms. [‡]Source: FactSet.

¹For the fund's Class Y shares, periods prior to the inception date reflect the performance of the fund's Class I shares. Such performance figures have not been adjusted to reflect applicable class expenses of Class Y shares. Each share class is invested in the same portfolio of securities, and the annual returns would have differed only to the extent that the classes have different expenses. Investors should consider, when deciding whether to purchase a particular class of shares, the investment amount, anticipated holding period and other relevant factors. ²Portfolio composition is subject to change at any time. ³Source: Newton.

Not FDIC-Insured. Not Bank-Guaranteed. May Lose Value.

 **BNY** | INVESTMENTS

BNY Mellon Natural Resources Fund

Top 10 Active Weights³

Company	Fund (%)	Index (%)
BHP Billiton ^{†††}	0.00	4.99
Nutrien ^{†††}	0.00	4.89
Shell ^{†††}	0.00	4.70
Pan American Silver	3.91	0.00
Expand Energy	3.76	0.00
Phillips 66	4.20	0.53
Diamondback Energy	3.84	0.25
ArcelorMittal SA	4.14	0.57
Rio Tinto	3.53	0.00
Marathon Petroleum	3.86	0.56

^{†††}BHP Billiton, Nutrien and Shell were not portfolio holdings as of 09/30/2025

Top 5 Contributors — Q3 2025

Company	Fund End Weight (%)	Fund Total Return (%)	Contribution (%)
Capstone Copper	1.98	37.96	1.10
Anglo American	3.19	27.59	0.95
Pan American Silver	3.87	37.18	0.83
Phillips 66	4.16	15.08	0.65
Marathon Petroleum	3.82	16.55	0.59

Top 5 Contributors — 1 Year

Company	Fund End Weight (%)	Fund Total Return (%)	Contribution (%)
GE Vernova ^{†††}	0.00	235.99	2.01
ArcelorMittal SA	4.09	39.78	1.87
EQT	0.51	50.84	1.73
Antero Resources ^{†††}	0.00	15.39	1.31
Cameco	1.05	74.79	1.27

Top 5 Detractors — Q3 2025

Company	Fund End Weight (%)	Fund Total Return (%)	Contribution (%)
Darling Ingredients	2.79	-18.69	-0.76
Expand Energy	3.72	-8.00	-0.35
Freeport-McMoRan	3.90	-9.17	-0.30
Corteva	2.48	-8.97	-0.24
Venture Global, Class A ^{†††}	0.00	-19.07	-0.19

Top 5 Detractors — 1 Year

Company	Fund End Weight (%)	Fund Total Return (%)	Contribution (%)
FMC ^{†††}	0.00	-47.17	-1.49
Crescent Energy, Class A	2.40	-14.36	-1.43
BP PLC Sponsored ADR ^{†††}	0.00	-24.21	-1.33
Cleveland-Cliffs ^{†††}	0.00	-40.88	-1.22
Weatherford International ^{†††}	0.00	-38.82	-1.07

^{†††}Antero Resources, BP PLC Sponsored ADR, Cleveland-Cliffs, FMC, GE Vernova, Venture Global, Class A and Weatherford International were not portfolio holdings as of 9/30/2025.

Source: Newton.

The performance data quoted represents past performance, which is no guarantee of future results.

Return percentages indicated reflect the performance of the fund's individual holding for the period reported. The returns are net of applicable fees and expenses. All "Contribution" calculations are provided by Newton. The attribution analysis is intended to provide an estimate as to which elements of a strategy contributed (positively or negatively) to a portfolio's performance. It is not a precise measure of performance and should not be relied upon for investment decisions. Portfolio composition is subject to change at any time, and not all holdings listed may be in the portfolio as of 9/30/25. The fund's portfolio holdings are available monthly on [bny.com/investments](https://www.bny.com/investments). The holdings or sector allocations indicated should not be construed as recommendations to buy or sell a security. Totals may not be exact due to rounding.

Statistics

Statistic	Fund (Class A)	Index
5-Year Beta	1.11	1.00
5-Year Annualized Alpha	4.75	0.00
5-Year Annualized Standard Deviation	24.00	19.23
5-Year R-Squared	79.37%	100.00%
5-Year Information Ratio	0.56	0.00
5-Year Sharpe Ratio	0.72	0.58
Trailing 1-Year Price/Earnings Ratio	20.18	19.02
Price/Book Ratio	1.48	1.64
Price/Earnings Ratio (FY2)	12.94	13.23
Historical 5-Year EPS Growth	19.97%	11.99%
Return on Equity	8.97%	10.78%
Weighted Average Market Cap (\$B)	\$57.19	\$85.62

Sources: Newton, FactSet.

Goal/Approach

The fund seeks long-term capital appreciation.

To pursue its goal, the fund normally invests at least 80% of its net assets, plus any borrowings for investment purposes, in stocks of companies in the natural resources and natural resources related sectors.

Generally, these are companies principally engaged in owning or developing natural resources, or supplying goods, technology and services relating to natural resources.

Investment Philosophy/Process

- **Commodities First:** The fund managers strive to use a consistent, repeatable investment process rooted in fundamental research to identify what BNY Mellon believes to be attractive commodity-related sectors and equity securities.
- **Flexibility:** The fund has the flexibility to invest across a broad universe to find companies that fund management believes could benefit the most from the different stages of the commodity cycle.
- **Dynamic Positioning:** The team looks to opportunistically adjust the portfolio in comparison to a passive commodity approach.
- **Continual Oversight:** Ongoing company analysis and risk management monitor the portfolio.

Portfolio Management**David S. Intoppa**

Primary Portfolio Manager
Research Analyst at Newton
Firm 2006
Industry 2000
Fund 2020

**Brock Campbell, CFA**

Portfolio Manager,
Firm 2005
Industry 2005
Fund 2023

Risks

Equities are subject to market, market sector, market liquidity, issuer, and investment style risks, among other factors, to varying degrees. **Currencies** are subject to the risk that those currencies will decline in value relative to a local currency, or, in the case of hedged positions, that the local currency will decline relative to the currency being hedged. Each of these risks could increase the fund's volatility. Investing in **foreign denominated and/or domiciled securities** involves special risks, including changes in currency exchange rates, political, economic, and social instability, limited company information, differing auditing and legal standards, and less market liquidity. These risks generally are greater with emerging market countries. The **natural resources sector** can be affected by events occurring in nature, inflation, and domestic and international politics. Interest rates, commodity prices, economic, tax, and energy developments, and government regulations may affect the natural resources sector and the share prices of the companies in the sector. **Small and midsize company stocks** tend to be more volatile and less liquid than larger company stocks as these companies are less established and have more volatile earnings histories.

Index Definitions

The **S&P Global Natural Resources Index** includes 90 of the largest publicly traded companies in natural resources and commodities businesses that meet specific investability requirements, offering investors diversified and investable equity exposure across three primary commodity-related sectors: agribusiness, energy, and metals & mining. The **S&P 500® Index** is widely regarded as the best single gauge of large-cap U.S. equities. Investors cannot invest directly in any index.

Definitions

Beta is a measure of a security's or portfolio's volatility, or systematic risk. **Alpha** is a measure of selection risk in relation

to the market. A positive alpha is the extra return awarded to the investor for taking a risk instead of accepting the market. **Standard deviation** is a statistical measure of the degree to which an individual portfolio return tends to vary from the mean, based on the entire population. **R-squared** is a statistical measure that represents the percentage of a fund's or security's movements that are explained by movements in a benchmark index. **Information ratio** measures a portfolio manager's ability to generate excess returns relative to a benchmark. **Sharpe ratio** is a risk-adjusted measure that measures reward per unit of risk. The higher the Sharpe ratio, the better. **Price-to-earnings (P/E)** is the ratio of the market price of a firm's common stock to its current (or predicted) earnings per share. **Price-to-book value (P/B)** is a ratio used to compare a stock's market value with its book value. It is calculated by dividing the current closing price of the stock by the latest quarter's book value (assets minus liabilities). **Earnings per share (EPS) growth rate** is the measure of growth in a company's net income over a specific period. **Return on equity** is the adjusted profit of a company divided by its equity. **Weighted Average Market Cap** is the average market capitalization of corporations in a fund or index, weighted by the percentage of the holding in the fund or index.

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NAV is Net Asset Value. **FDIC** is Federal Deposit Insurance Corp. **YTD** is Year to Date. **CFA®** and **Chartered Financial Analyst®** are registered trademarks owned by the CFA Institute. **Avg** is average. **FY** is Forward Year. **B** is billion. **ADR** is American depositary receipts. **Q** is Quarter.

Investors should consider the investment objectives, risks, charges and expenses of a mutual fund carefully before investing. To obtain a prospectus, or a summary prospectus, if available, that contains this and other information about a fund, contact your financial professional. For more information, call 1-800-373-9387 or visit bny.com/investments. Read the prospectus carefully before investing. Investors should discuss with their financial professional the eligibility requirements for Class I and Y shares, which are available only to certain eligible investors, and the historical results achieved by the fund's respective share classes.

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The fund's investment adviser is BNY Mellon Investment Adviser, Inc. (BNYIA). BNYIA has engaged its affiliate, Newton Investment Management North America, LLC (NIMNA), to serve as the fund's sub-adviser. NIMNA has entered into a sub-sub investment advisory agreement with its affiliate, Newton Investment Management Limited (NIM), to enable NIM to provide certain advisory services to NIMNA for the benefit of the fund. All are subsidiaries of BNY. BNY is the corporate brand of The Bank of New York Mellon Corporation.

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