

REQUIRED MINIMUM DISTRIBUTION PLAN FORM

(for non-Roth IRAs and 403(b)(7) plan accounts only)

Please complete this form if you are required to take a Required Minimum Distribution (RMD) from your non-Roth IRA or 403(b)(7) plan account and you are requesting a periodic distribution. Complete this form only if you would like to make a change to an existing distribution schedule or if you do not have a distribution schedule established. Failure to withdraw the proper RMD amount by the applicable deadline could result in a 25% penalty tax on the amount not distributed. If the shortfall is timely corrected within 2 years, the penalty tax is possibly reduced to 10%.

If you were born on or before June 30, 1949, the RMD age is $70\frac{1}{2}$. If you were born on or after July 1, 1949, the RMD age if 72. If you were born in 1951 or after, the RMD age is 73. The first year RMD may be delayed until April 1st of the following year. For 403(b)(7) plan participants, you are required to begin your RMD in the later of the year in which you attained your RMD age or the year in which you retire.

If you would like to take a one time or lump sum distribution, please complete the IRA Distribution Request Form or 403(b)(7) Distribution Request Form.

1	ACCOUNT INFORMATION OWNER'S NAME (First, Middle Initial, Last)						
	CITY		STATE		ZIP CODE		
	☐ Please check this box if you would like to update the address on your account to the above. A Medallion Signature Guarantee is required.						
	DATE OF BIRTH (MO/DAY/YR)		SOCIAL SECURITY NU	SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER			
	PHONE NUMBER	CELL PHONE NUMBER	CELL PHONE NUMBER				
2	RETIREMENT PLAN TYPE(S) AND ACCOUNT NUMBER(S)						
	Select the plan type and reference your account number(s) from which you will receive your RMD. Note that Required Minimum Distributions are based on the value of each of your retirement accounts within a given plan. Distributions will be withdrawn from each of these fund accounts proportionately.						
	Plan Type(s): TRADITION	AL (REGULAR) IRA	ROLLOVER IRA	SEP-IRA	403(b)(7) PLAN ACCOUNT		
	Fund Account Number(s):						
	Fund Account Number(s):						
3	PURPOSE OF REQUEST						
	Check Only One:	☐ ESTABLISH a nev	w automatic withdrawal	plan.			
	If you check this box, provide ONLY the information that is changing.	☐ CHANGE an exis	ting automatic withdraw	al plan.			

4	DISTRIBUTION OPTIONS AV	AILABLE			
Α.	Please calculate and send me the required minimum distribution based on the Uniform Lifetime table or, if applicable, the Joint Life and Last Survivor Life Expectancy table. This calculation is based on current IRS regulations. If your sole primary beneficiary is your spouse who is greater than 10 years younger than you, please fill out the section below.				
	Beneficiary Name (first and last name)	Beneficiary Date of Birth (month/day/year)	Beneficiary SS#		
		//			
con		designated by you. If you would like to ch for IRA's or the 403(b)(7) Beneficiary Desi	ange your beneficiary information, please gnation Form for 403(b)(7) plans found online		
В.	according to the schedule you choose b		below. The amount entered will be divided % federal tax withholding may be applied on ibes this tax and the rollover rules.		
	Fund Account Number	Dollar Amount \$			
	Fund Account Number	Dollar Amount \$			
	purposes unless you select a different Nonperiodic Payments and Eligible Rollow that is appropriate for your tax situation. HAVE TO MAKE A SEPARATE ELECTION THIS FORM ONLY. If you elect not to have withheld from your distribution, you may tax rules if your withholding and estimate on the line below, withholding will be bas may not be subject to tax (e.g., if non-decty your withholding rate is determined by rate is 10%. You can choose to have a can't choose less than 10% for payments form W-4R for more information.	ON THE ATTACHED FORM W-4R, AND YOU e withholding apply to your distribution, or is be responsible for payment of estimated taked tax payments are not sufficient. If you do seed on the gross amount of your distribution ductible contributions were made to your Tractive type of payment you will receive. For its lifterent rate by entering a rate between One to be delivered outside the United States of the HOLDING ELECTION	S Form W-4R, Withholding Certificate for d a rate table that helps you choose a rate /pub/irs-prior/fw4r2025.pdf. YOU DO NOT R WITHHOLDING ELECTION MAY BE MADE ON f you do not have enough federal income tax x. You may incur penalties under the estimated not elect out of withholding, by entering 0% in even though a portion of your distribution aditional IRA or 403(b)(7) Account). Inconperiodic payments, the default withholding and 100% on the line below. Generally, you and its possessions. See page 2 of the enclosed		
		ate of withholding that is different from tharginal Rate Tables on page 1 of the enclonumber (no decimals).			
	6 STATE INCOME TAX WITH	HOLDING			
	may elect a withholding rate that is abo not have withholding apply. If a minimul taxes regardless of your election below, applicable state law, an election to not h	ve your state's minimum withholding rate. m withholding rate is required by your stat . The custodian does not withhold state tax	e, the custodian will withhold applicable state kes for all states. To the extent permitted by apply to state income taxes. To review the		
		applied to my IRA or 403(b)(7) plan account olding applied to my IRA or 403(b)(7) plan acc			

7 PERIODIC DISTRIBUTIONS

Periodic Distribution Schedule

Complete this section to set up a regular schedule of distributions. If an amount is entered in Section 4B above, it will be divided according to the schedule you choose below. Please choose a date that has not already passed from the date we receive this document.

Please make distributions	on the following schedule:		
Monthly	_ Quarterly Semianr	nuallyAnnually	
Beginning distribution dat	e: / /		
First-Year RMD			
	vour required distribution age i the Periodic Distribution Sched		elow does not apply, do not check th
	oned my first RMD until this yea ceived prior to April 1st.	ar. I would like to take my first RMD i	mmediately upon receipt of this form
DISTRIBUTION INS	TRUCTIONS		
Your distributions will be se	ent by check to the current addr	ress of record on your account unless	s you select one of the following:
☐ Mail to the address of re	cord.		
Please note: Requests f Medallion Signature Gu		ddress of record that has been upda	ted within the last 30 days require a
☐ I want my distributions of	credited to my existing non-retir	ement account listed below.	
Fund Account #:minimum for subsequent in Guarantee * is required.)	(If you select vestments. If you are not a regi	this option, the distribution amount stered owner on the non-retirement	must meet the Fund's required account, a Medallion Signature
Guarantee* is required. Alternate Payee			
Alternate Address			
City	State	2	Zip Code
	sent to my bank account on file. the proceeds will be sent by ACF	A Medallion Signature Guarantee is 1 H)	not required.
	☐ ACH	☐ Wire	
	sent to a bank account not on fil the proceeds will be sent by ACH	e. A Medallion Signature Guarantee H)	* is required.
	☐ ACH	☐ Wire	
Bank Name			
Bank ABA Routing Num	nber		
Bank Account Number_			
Bank Account Name			

8 DISTRIBUTION INSTRUCTIONS (CONTINUED)
☐ Please add or update the TeleTransfer and Wire Redemption privileges for my account(s) noted above. This information will supersede ALL current banking information on file.
Note: When checking this box, you must also attach a voided check, deposit slip, bank statement or letter on bank letterhead that includes your full account number and routing number for your bank.
The BNY mutual funds will require BNY Mellon Transfer, Inc. (Transfer Agent) to employ reasonable procedures, such as requiring a form of personal identification, to confirm that instructions relayed by telephone and online are genuine and, if it does not follow such procedures, it may be liable for any losses due to unauthorized or fraudulent instructions.
9 PARTICIPANT AUTHORIZATION
I understand and agree that any distributions are fully taxable to me as ordinary income in the year in which they are distributed unless I have made non-deductible contributions to my account(s) in which case the portion of the distribution representing non-deductible contributions will not be subject to tax.
I hereby certify that all information provided by me is true and accurate. If applicable, with respect to my withholding election in Section 5 above (Federal Income Tax Withholding), I acknowledge that I have read the attached IRS Form W-4R and its instructions. (Form W-4 is attached for informational purposes only and does not need to be completed.) I acknowledge that no tax advice or other distribution related advice has been given to me by BNY Mellon Investment Adviser, Inc., BNY Mellon Securities Corporation, The Bank of New York Mellon or any of their affiliates or representatives.
The undersigned warrant(s) that I have full authority and am of legal age to purchase shares pursuant to this form, have received a current Fund Prospectus and agree to be bound by its terms, and that all representations accompanying this form pursuant to the regulatory authority of any State, are true. I agree that the Transfer Agent, the Fund in which I am investing, BNY Mellon Securities Corporation or any subsidiary or their officers, directors, trustees or employees will not be liable for any loss, expense or cost for acting upon any instructions or inquiries believed genuine. In connection with any applicable telephone privileges, the Fund will require its Transfer Agent to employ reasonable procedures, such as requiring a form of personal identification, to confirm that instructions relayed by telephone are genuine and, if it does not follow such procedures, the Fund or the Transfer Agent may be liable for any losses due to unauthorized or fraudulent instructions. Neither the Fund nor its Transfer Agent will be liable for following telephone instructions reasonably believed to be genuine.
I acknowledge that mutual fund shares are not FDIC-insured. They are not bank deposits, bank obligations or bank-guaranteed. They pose investment risks, including the possible loss of principal.
Taxpayer Identification Number Certification: Under the penalties of perjury, I certify [1] that the Social Security Number or Taxpayer Identification Number shown in Section 1 of this form is my correct Taxpayer Identification Number, [2] that I am not subject to backup withholding either because: (a) I am exempt from backup withholding, or (b) I have not been notified that I am subject to backup withholding as a result of a failure to report all dividends, or the Internal Revenue Service has notified me that I am no longer subject to backup withholding, and [3] I am a U.S. person (including a U.S. resident alien) and [4] the Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act ("FATCA") code(s) entered on this form (if any) indicating that I am exempt from FATCA reporting is correct. If you are exempt from FATCA reporting (if you are unsure, consult your tax advisor or the IRS), enter your exemption from FATCA reporting code (if any) here:
The Internal Revenue Service does not require your consent to any provision of this document other than the certifications required to avoid backup withholding.
Signature Date

Medallion Signature Guaranteed By*:				
Your signature(s) must be guaranteed here as described below.	Medallion Signature Guarantee			

*A Medallion Signature Guarantee is a stamped or typewritten assurance from a financial institutional (guarantor) that a signature or endorsement is genuine. Please check with your financial institution to be certain their guarantee will meet the requirements stated below.

BNY Mellon Transfer, Inc. (Transfer Agent) has adopted standards and procedures pursuant to which Medallion Signature Guarantees in proper form generally will be accepted from domestic banks, brokers, dealers, credit unions, national securities exchanges, registered securities associations, clearing agencies and savings associations participating in the New York Stock Exchange Medallion Signature Program (MSP), the Securities Transfer Agents Medallion Program (STAMP) and the Stock Exchanges Medallion Program (SEMP). Notarization by a Notary Public is not an acceptable guarantee.

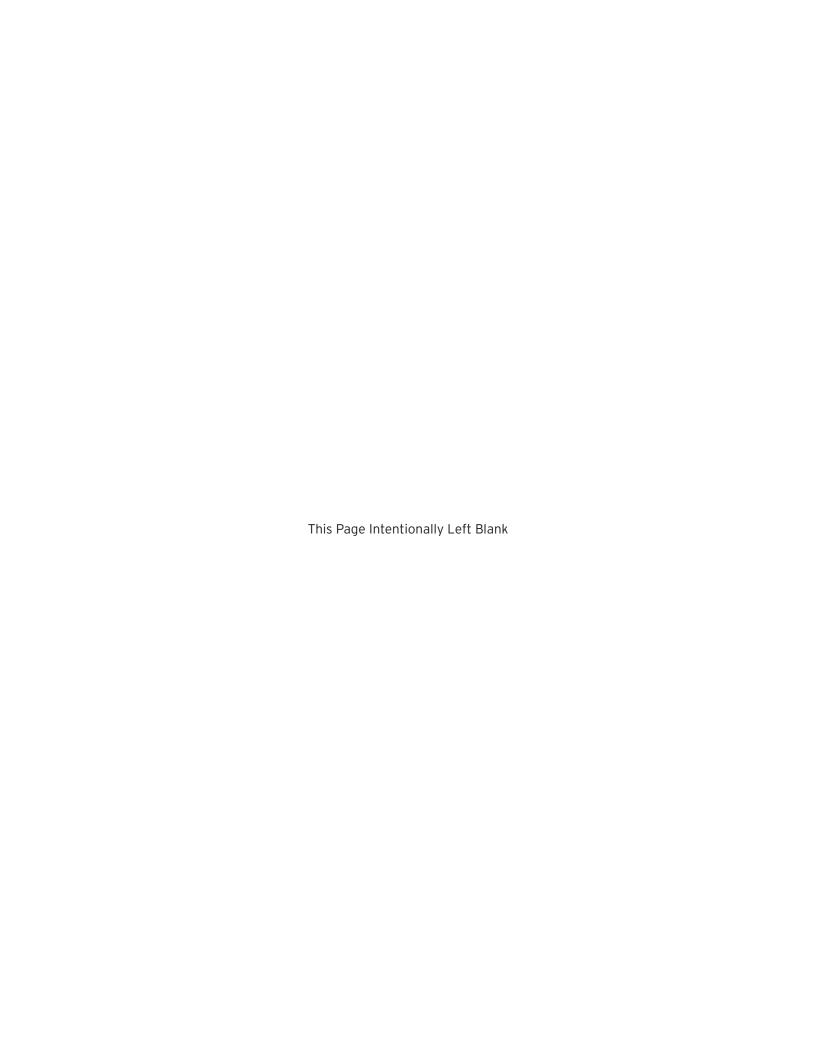
Please mail this completed form to:

BNY Shareholder Services P.O. Box 534434 Pittsburgh, PA 15253-4434

For assistance: 1-800-373-9387

For Registered, Certified or Overnight Mail:

BNY Shareholder Services Attention: 534434 500 Ross Street, 154-0520 Pittsburgh, PA 15262





Department of the Treasury

City or town, state, and ZIP code

Internal Revenue Service

Withholding Certificate for Nonperiodic Payments and Eligible Rollover Distributions

Give Form W-4R to the payer of your retirement payments.

2025

OMB No. 1545-0074

1a First name and middle initial	Last name	1b Social security number
Address		

Your withholding rate is determined by the type of payment you will receive.

- For nonperiodic payments, the default withholding rate is 10%. You can choose to have a different rate by entering a rate between 0% and 100% on line 2. Generally, you can't choose less than 10% for payments to be delivered outside the United States and its territories.
- For an eligible rollover distribution, the default withholding rate is 20%. You can choose a rate greater than 20% by entering the rate on line 2. You may not choose a rate less than 20%.

See page 2 for more information.

2	Complete this line if you would like a rate of withholding that is different from the default withholding rate. See the instructions on page 2 and the Marginal Rate Tables below for additional information.		
	Enter the rate as a whole number (no decimals)	2	%
Sign Here			
	Your signature (This form is not valid unless you sign it.) Date		

General Instructions

Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code.

Future developments. For the latest information about any future developments related to Form W-4R, such as legislation enacted after it was published, go to www.irs.gov/FormW4R.

Purpose of form. Complete Form W-4R to have payers withhold the correct amount of federal income tax from your nonperiodic payment or eligible rollover distribution from an employer retirement plan, annuity (including a commercial annuity), or individual retirement arrangement (IRA). See page 2 for the rules and options that are available for each type of payment. Don't use Form W-4R for periodic payments (payments made in installments at regular

intervals over a period of more than 1 year) from these plans or arrangements. Instead, use Form W-4P, Withholding Certificate for Periodic Pension or Annuity Payments. For more information on withholding, see Pub. 505, Tax Withholding and Estimated Tax.

Caution: If you have too little tax withheld, you will generally owe tax when you file your tax return and may owe a penalty unless you make timely payments of estimated tax. If too much tax is withheld, you will generally be due a refund when you file your tax return. Your withholding choice (or an election not to have withholding on a nonperiodic payment) will generally apply to any future payment from the same plan or IRA. Submit a new Form W-4R if you want to change your election.

2025 Marginal Rate Tables

You may use these tables to help you select the appropriate withholding rate for this payment or distribution. Add your income from all sources and use the column that matches your filing status to find the corresponding rate of withholding. See page 2 for more information on how to use this table.

Single or Married filing separately		Married filing jointly or Qualifying surviving spouse		Head of household	
Total income over—			Tax rate for every dollar more	Total income over—	Tax rate for every dollar more
\$0	0%	\$0	0%	\$0	0%
15,000	10%	30,000	10%	22,500	10%
26,925	12%	53,850	12%	39,500	12%
63,475	22%	126,950	22%	87,350	22%
118,350	24%	236,700	24%	125,850	24%
212,300	32%	424,600	32 %	219,800	32 %
265,525	35%	531,050	35%	273,000	35%
641,350*	37%	781,600	37%	648,850	37%

^{*}If married filing separately, use \$390,800 instead for this 37% rate.

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General Instructions (continued)

Nonperiodic payments—10% withholding. Your payer must withhold at a default 10% rate from the taxable amount of nonperiodic payments unless you enter a different rate on line 2. Distributions from an IRA that are payable on demand are treated as nonperiodic payments. Note that the default rate of withholding may not be appropriate for your tax situation. You may choose to have no federal income tax withheld by entering "-0-" on line 2. See the specific instructions below for more information. Generally, you are not permitted to elect to have federal income tax withheld at a rate of less than 10% (including "-0-") on any payments to be delivered outside the United States and its territories.

Note: If you don't give Form W-4R to your payer, you don't provide an SSN, or the IRS notifies the payer that you gave an incorrect SSN, then the payer must withhold 10% of the payment for federal income tax and can't honor requests to have a lower (or no) amount withheld. Generally, for payments that began before 2025, your current withholding election (or your default rate) remains in effect unless you submit a Form W-4R.

Eligible rollover distributions - 20% withholding.

Distributions you receive from qualified retirement plans (for example, 401(k) plans and section 457(b) plans maintained by a governmental employer) or tax-sheltered annuities that are eligible to be rolled over to an IRA or qualified plan are subject to a 20% default rate of withholding on the taxable amount of the distribution. You can't choose withholding at a rate of less than 20% (including "-0-"). Note that the default rate of withholding may be too low for your tax situation. You may choose to enter a rate higher than 20% on line 2. Don't give Form W-4R to your payer unless you want more than 20% withheld.

Note that the following payments are **not** eligible rollover distributions for purposes of these withholding rules:

- · Qualifying "hardship" distributions;
- Distributions required by federal law, such as required minimum distributions;
- Distributions from a pension-linked emergency savings account;
- Eligible distributions to a domestic abuse victim;
- Qualified disaster recovery distributions;
- · Qualified birth or adoption distributions; and
- Emergency personal expense distributions.

See Pub. 505 for details. See also *Nonperiodic payments—10% withholding* above.

Payments to nonresident aliens and foreign estates. Do not use Form W-4R. See Pub. 515, Withholding of Tax on Nonresident Aliens and Foreign Entities, and Pub. 519, U.S. Tax Guide for Aliens, for more information.

Tax relief for victims of terrorist attacks. If your disability payments for injuries incurred as a direct result of a terrorist attack are not taxable, enter "-0-" on line 2. See Pub. 3920, Tax Relief for Victims of Terrorist Attacks, for more details.

Specific Instructions

Line 1b

For an estate, enter the estate's employer identification number (EIN) in the area reserved for "Social security number."

Line 2

More withholding. If you want more than the default rate withheld from your payment, you may enter a higher rate on line 2

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Less withholding (nonperiodic payments only). If permitted, you may enter a lower rate on line 2 (including "-0-") if you want less than the 10% default rate withheld from your payment. If you have already paid, or plan to pay, your tax on this payment through other withholding or estimated tax payments, you may want to enter "-0-".

Suggestion for determining withholding. Consider using the Marginal Rate Tables on page 1 to help you select the appropriate withholding rate for this payment or distribution. The tables are most accurate if the appropriate amount of tax on all other sources of income, deductions, and credits has been paid through other withholding or estimated tax payments. If the appropriate amount of tax on those sources of income has not been paid through other withholding or estimated tax payments, you can pay that tax through withholding on this payment by entering a rate that is greater than the rate in the Marginal Rate Tables.

The marginal tax rate is the rate of tax on each additional dollar of income you receive above a particular amount of income. You can use the table for your filing status as a guide to find a rate of withholding for amounts above the total income level in the table.

To determine the appropriate rate of withholding from the table, do the following. Step 1: Find the rate that corresponds with your total income not including the payment. Step 2: Add your total income and the taxable amount of the payment and find the corresponding rate.

If these two rates are the same, enter that rate on line 2. (See Example 1 below.)

If the two rates differ, multiply (a) the amount in the lower rate bracket by the rate for that bracket, and (b) the amount in the higher rate bracket by the rate for that bracket. Add these two numbers; this is the expected tax for this payment. To get the rate to have withheld, divide this amount by the taxable amount of the payment. Round up to the next whole number and enter that rate on line 2. (See *Example 2* below.)

If you prefer a simpler approach (but one that may lead to overwithholding), find the rate that corresponds to your total income including the payment and enter that rate on line 2.

Examples. Assume the following facts for *Examples 1* and 2. Your filing status is single. You expect the taxable amount of your payment to be \$20,000. Appropriate amounts have been withheld for all other sources of income and any deductions or credits.

Example 1. You expect your total income to be \$65,000 without the payment. Step 1: Because your total income without the payment, \$65,000, is greater than \$63,475 but less than \$118,350, the corresponding rate is 22%. Step 2: Because your total income with the payment, \$85,000, is greater than \$63,475 but less than \$118,350, the corresponding rate is 22%. Because these two rates are the same, enter "22" on line 2.

Example 2. You expect your total income to be \$61,000 without the payment. Step 1: Because your total income without the payment, \$61,000, is greater than \$26,925 but less than \$63,475, the corresponding rate is 12%. Step 2: Because your total income with the payment, \$81,000, is

Form W-4R (2025)

greater than \$63,475 but less than \$118,350, the corresponding rate is 22%. The two rates differ. \$2,475 of the \$20,000 payment is in the lower bracket (\$63,475 less your total income of \$61,000 without the payment), and \$17,525 is in the higher bracket (\$20,000 less the \$2,475 that is in the lower bracket). Multiply \$2,475 by 12% to get \$297. Multiply \$17,525 by 22% to get \$3,856. The sum of these two amounts is \$4,153. This is the estimated tax on your payment. This amount corresponds to 21% of the \$20,000 payment (\$4,153 divided by \$20,000). Enter "21" on line 2.

Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice. We ask for the information on this form to carry out the Internal Revenue laws of the United States. You are required to provide this information only if you want to (a) request additional federal income tax withholding from your nonperiodic payment(s) or eligible rollover distribution(s); (b) choose not to have federal income tax withheld from your nonperiodic payment(s), when permitted; or (c) change a previous Form W-4R (or a previous Form W-4P that you completed with respect to your nonperiodic payments or eligible rollover distributions). To do any of the aforementioned, you are required by sections 3405(e) and 6109 and their regulations to provide the information requested on this form. Failure to provide this information may result in inaccurate withholding on your payment(s).

Failure to provide a properly completed form will result in your payment(s) being subject to the default rate; providing fraudulent information may subject you to penalties.

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Routine uses of this information include giving it to the Department of Justice for civil and criminal litigation, and to cities, states, the District of Columbia, and U.S. commonwealths and territories for use in administering their tax laws. We may also disclose this information to other countries under a tax treaty, to federal and state agencies to enforce federal nontax criminal laws, or to federal law enforcement and intelligence agencies to combat terrorism.

You are not required to provide the information requested on a form that is subject to the Paperwork Reduction Act unless the form displays a valid OMB control number. Books or records relating to a form or its instructions must be retained as long as their contents may become material in the administration of any Internal Revenue law. Generally, tax returns and return information are confidential, as required by section 6103.

The average time and expenses required to complete and file this form will vary depending on individual circumstances. For estimated averages, see the instructions for your income tax return.

If you have suggestions for making this form simpler, we would be happy to hear from you. See the instructions for your income tax return.