➤ BNY | INVESTMENTS Dealer Change/LOI-ROA Form

Complete this form if you wish to add, change, or remove the Dealer/Service Agent authorized to act on your behalf in connection with your mutual fund account(s). You can also use this form to apply for a reduced or eliminated sales charge using Rights of Accumulation (ROA) or Letter of Intent (LOI).

| Please complete this section ex | | ount(s) that is/are regist | tered. |
|--|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|
| Name of Owner or Custodian | | | |
| Name of Joint Owner (if any), C | orporate Officer, Partner, 1 | Trustee, etc. | |
| Street Address | | | |
| City | St | ate | Zip Code |
| Accounts Please list all mutual fund accour | nts to be covered by this for | m or write "new" if openi | ng a new account. |
| Account Number | | Account Number | |
| Account Number | | Account Number | |
| Complete sections 3 & 4 when Dealer/Service Agent. Complete section 3 when removed Service Agent. | | - | |
| Complete section 4 when addir | ng a Dealer/Service Agent t | to your account. | |
| Former Dealer Information Check if removing a Dealer/S | | ot required) | |
| Former Dealer Name, Dealer #, | or Representative Name | | |
| . New Dealer Information Check if adding a Dealer/Serv | rice Agent. | | |
| Please provide the name and re | lated information for your | new Dealer/Service Age | nt. |
| I/we hereby represent and warr shares of the fund(s) on my/our | | elow is authorized to pur | chase and redeem |
| Dealer Name | Dealer | r# | |
| Phone Number | | | |
| Branch Address | Branc | h # | |
| City | State | County | Zip Code |

Name of Representative (Salesperson) and Number, if any

5. Reduced Sales Charge

☐ Check if establishing a Letter of Intent.

Please note the following:

- Available on Class A shares (front-end sales charge) only.
- MINIMUM INITIAL PURCHASE: \$5,000
- You may receive a reduced sales charge by completing this Letter of Intent (LOI). An LOI is a non-binding agreement in which you state your intentions to purchase a set dollar amount of shares over a 13-month period in order to receive a reduced sales charge on all purchases of the fund during the 13-month period.
- Purchases made prior to the effective date of the LOI will be applied toward the satisfaction of the LOI
 to determine the level of sales charge that will be assessed under the terms of the LOI, but will not
 result in a reduction in the amount of any previously paid sales charge.
- To determine if this privilege is available, please refer to your Fund's Prospectus and Statement of Additional Information.

Terms of Escrow

- 1. I understand that 5% of the dollar amount indicated below will be held from my initial purchase in escrow by the Transfer Agent in shares. All dividends and any capital gain distributions on the escrowed shares will be credited to me. Escrowed shares will not be extended to the exchange privilege (as described in the Fund's prospectus).
- 2. If I complete the LOI Purchase Commitment within the 13-month period, the escrowed shares will be promptly released to me.
- 3. If my total purchases pursuant to this Letter of Intent are less than the LOI Purchase Commitment, the offering price of the shares I purchased (including shares representing the escrowed amount) during the 13-month period will be adjusted to reflect the sales load applicable to the aggregate purchases I actually made (which will reduce the number of shares in my account) unless I have redeemed the shares in my account, in which case the Transfer Agent will redeem the number of escrowed shares necessary to obtain the difference between the dollar amount of sales loads actually paid by me and the amount of sales loads which I would have paid if my total purchases had been made at a single time and any remaining shares will be credited to my account. Full and fractional shares remaining after this redemption will be released to me.
- 4. I hereby irrevocably constitute and appoint the Transfer Agent my attorney-in-fact to surrender for redemption any or all escrowed shares.

I intend, but am not obligated, to invest in shares of Eligible Funds during the 13-month period from the date of my submission of this Letter of Intent, in an aggregate amount which will equal or exceed the minimum amount checked ("LOI Purchase Commitment"). (Check one box only.)

This Letter of Intent must be received by the Transfer Agent to be considered effective. All future purchases placed directly with BNY Mellon Securities Corporation must refer to this Letter of Intent.

| Charlett actablishing Dights of A | | | | | |
|---|---|---|--|--|--|
| ☐ Check if establishing Rights of A | ccumulation. | | | | |
| _ | Please note the following: | | | | |
| Purchases of shares (including Clas "Right of Accumulation" for purcha | | - | ow) qualify towards | | |
| 5. Reduced Sales Charge Cont | inued | | | | |
| Shares may be purchased at the of purchased plus (b) an amount equa (which includes the individual purch described in the prospectus, of sha prospectus ("Eligible Funds"). In ordinvestor must identify all Fund accoverification. | I to the value of nasing the shares res of any Funds der for this cumu | the combined present holdings s, his or her spouse, and their n that are subject to a sales load llative quantity discount to be r | of the "purchaser" ninor children), as I, as described in the made available, the | | |
| The following accounts qualify for t a Fund's prospectus. | he Right of Accu | mulation or Letter of Intent as | described above and in | | |
| Account Number | | Account Number | | | |
| Account Number | | Account Number | | | |
| Individual/Custodian/Trustee/Corp Joint Owner (if any)/Second Truste | | | itle/Capacity itle/Capacity | | |
| Notary Required If you are adding or changing a Dealer If the form is being submitted with an | _ | ation, a Notary is not required. | | | |
| FOR NOTARY PUBLIC USE ONLY: | | FOR NOTARY PUBLIC USE ONLY: | | | |
| Sworn to (or affirmed) before me this | | Sworn to (or affirmed) before | | | |
| day of , 20 |) | day of | , 20 | | |
| (Notary Signature) | | (Notary Signature) | | | |
| My commission expires | (Affix seal) | My commission expires | (Affix seal) | | |
| MAILING INSTRUCTIONS | | | | | |
| Mail this form to: BNY Shareholder Services P.O. Box 534434 Pittsburgh, PA 15253-4434 | For registered, certified or overnight mail BNY Shareholder Services Attention: 534434 500 Ross Street, 154-0520 | | | | |

Pittsburgh, PA 15262

For assistance: 1-800-373-9387